**Emergence and Evolution of Modern Sport**

**20th and 21st Century Sport**

**Key Dates**

**1900 – 1999 –** 20th Century

**2000 – Present –** 21st Century

**Key Terms**

* **Amateur –** A person who competes in sports activities but does not receive monetary reward for participating
* **Professional –** A person who competes in sports activities and earns an income by participating
* **Social Class –** A group defined by their status within a community or population. The class that a person may belong to is defined by economic success, as well as family background, who your friends are and education levels. Social class, in Britain, is typically made up of: upper class, middle class and lower class.
* **Social Mobility –** The changes in wealth, education and occupation over a person’s lifetime
* **Socio-economic –** Relating to or concerned with the interaction of social and economic factors. Economic circumstances can affect social experiences, and vice versa.
* **Globalisation –** A process that involves sport as a worldwide business and features corporate brands, media coverage, and freedom of movement of sport participants, officials and spectators.
* **Golden Triangle (Sport, Sponsorship and the Media) –** The interdependence and influence of the three factors of sport, sponsorship and the media – one aspect influences the other two, and vice versa.

**Social Class**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **A** |  |
| **B** |  |
| **C1** |  |
| **C2** |  |
| **D** |  |
| **E** |  |

**Availability of Time and Money**

**Gender**

**Sport in the 20th Century**

**Law and Order**

**Education:**

**Grammar Schools:**

**Secondary Modern Schools**

**Secondary Technical Schools:**

**Type and Availability of Transport**

**Availability of Space**

**Availability of Time and Money**

**Social Class**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **1** |  |
| **2** |  |
| **3** |  |
| **4** |  |
| **5** |  |
| **6** |  |
| **7** |  |
| **8** |  |

**Education**

**Law and Order**

**Gender**

**Sport in the 21st Century**

**Globalisation of Sport**

**Freedom of Movement**

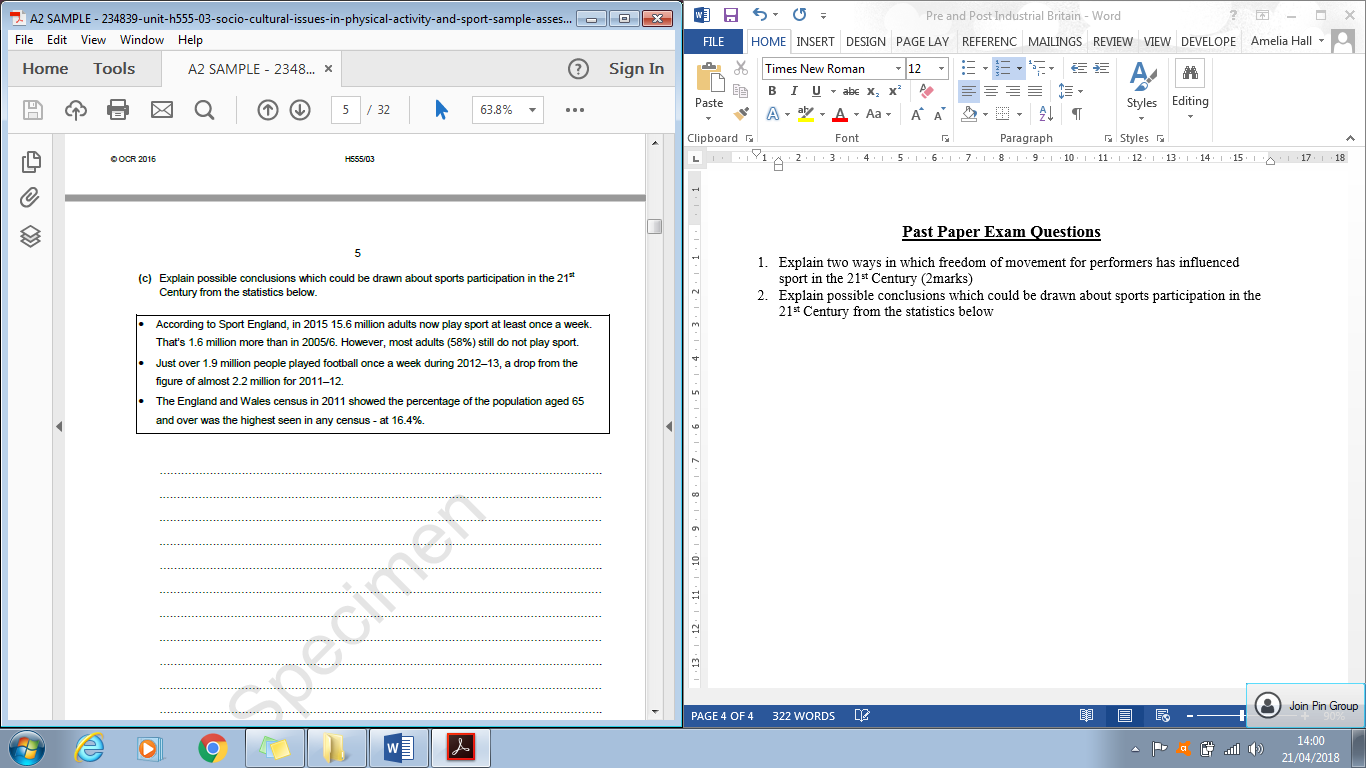
**Greater Exposure of People to Sport**

**Media Coverage**

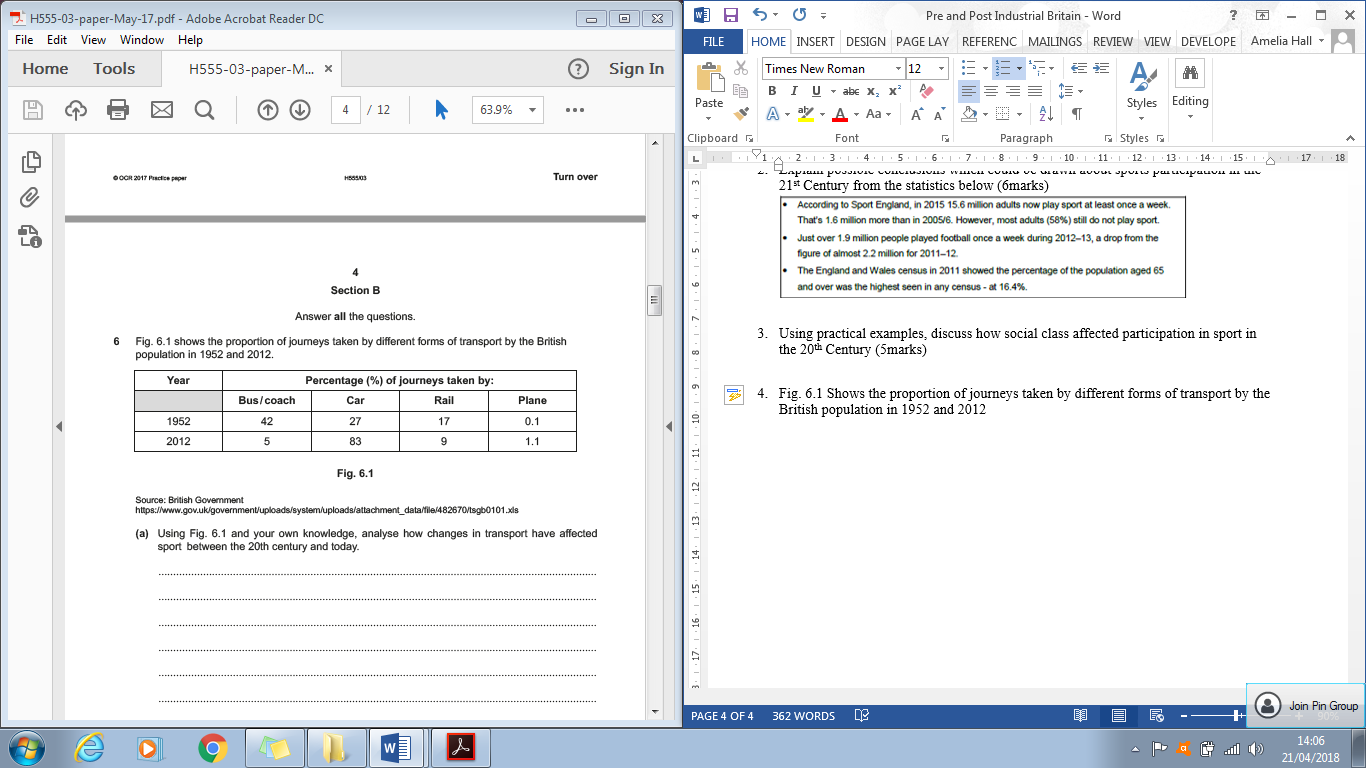
**Type and Availability of Transport**

**Past Paper Exam Questions**

1. Explain two ways in which freedom of movement for performers has influenced sport in the 21st Century (2marks)
2. Explain possible conclusions which could be drawn about sports participation in the 21st Century from the statistics below (6marks)



1. Using practical examples, discuss how social class affected participation in sport in the 20th Century (5marks)
2. Fig. 6.1 shows the proportion of journeys taken by different forms of transport by the British population in 1952 and 2012. Using Fig. 6.1 and your own knowledge, analyse how changes in transport have affected sport between the 20th Century and today. (6 marks)



1. Using examples, outline ways in which law and order and legislation affects 21st Century sport (5marks)
2. Evaluate the effects of media coverage on sport in the 21st Century (5marks)